

Testing of R-43V / OOM112 oxygen sensors in GE Healthcare Giraffe Omnibed Devices

To investigate ongoing calibration issues reported by customers, EnviteC supplied 6 sample pairs of OOM112 oxygen sensors with varying output voltages on 9/7/19 (Order VB136078 / Delivery Note VL172365).

Serial numbers SAMPLE1 – SAMPLE6 – output >31 mV
Serial numbers SAMPLE7 – SAMPLE12 – output <29 mV

These were sent to the Medical Engineering Departments of 2 different hospitals that have reported problems.

One of the hospitals (our ref 00005430) reported back on 4 pairs and were in a position to try calibration on 4 different GE devices:

| Ident | Model | Control PCB Firmware | Servo O2 Firmware |
|----------|--|----------------------|-------------------|
| Device 1 | Omnibed Warmer (new) | 3.05 | 1.60 |
| Device 2 | Giraffe (older model – monochrome display) | 2.04 | 1.60 |
| Device 3 | Giraffe (newer model – colour display) | 3.05 | 1.60 |
| Device 4 | Giraffe (older model – monochrome display) | 2.05 | 1.60 |

Their results are as follows:

| | Serial No | Serial No | Outputs | Outcome |
|----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---|
| Device 1 | SAMPLE 1 | SAMPLE 2 | Both > 31 mV | Calibrated 1 st time and continued to function. |
| Device 2 | SAMPLE 3 | SAMPLE 4 | Both > 31 mV | Several calibration failures until flushed with O2 then Air from flowmeters for approx. 2 minutes, then Calibration passed. |
| Device 3 | SAMPLE 9 | SAMPLE 10 | Both < 29 mV | Won't calibrate despite flushing 1 hour with O2 and Air and >10 calibration attempts. |
| Device 4 | SAMPLE 11 | SAMPLE 12 | Both < 29 mV | Won't calibrate despite flushing 1 hour with O2 and Air and >10 calibration attempts. |

The engineer's opinion is that anything less than 33 mV causes calibration problems. He also believes that the voltage from a Viamed sensor drops significantly under load when installed into the device.

The second hospital (our ref 00005430) reported back on 2 pairs of sensors, the firmware revisions were not known.

| | Serial No | Serial No | Outputs | Outcome |
|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------|---|
| Pairing 1 | SAMPLE 5 | SAMPLE 6 | Both > 31 mV | Calibrated without issues |
| Pairing 2 | SAMPLE 7 | SAMPLE 8 | Both < 31 mV | Failed to calibrate after multiple attempts |

The Giraffe Service Manual, page 4-17 and the Omnibed Service Manual, page 4-20 both state that an O2 Cal Lost error will be generated if the output <33 mv: *"Servo oxygen unit has never been calibrated. Unit will not operate until initial calibration is performed. Cell voltage less than 33 mV."* This appears to set the minimum spec as 33 mV.

| | | | |
|-------------------|--|--|---|
| O2 Cal Lost-No O2 | Servo oxygen unit has never been calibrated. Unit will not operate until initial calibration is performed. | Perform oxygen calibration. | Run calibration. |
| | Cell voltage less than 33 mV. | Earlier software versions did not store voltages this low. | Replace display software with 1.62 or higher. |

All customers that have reported problems with Viamed sensors report no such issues with the original GE sensors and also claim that the outputs of GE sensors are higher, typically > 40 mV.

In conclusion, the preferred specification would include a lower limit of >35 mV whilst under load to account for variations in output due to fluctuations in atmospheric pressure, and to allow for some drift in output over the lifetime of the sensor.