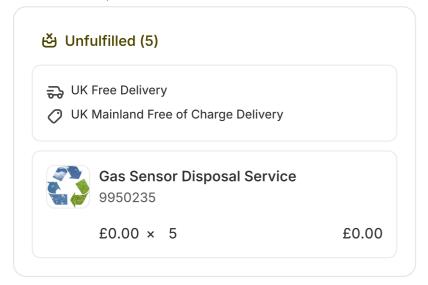
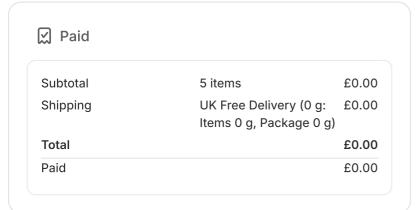
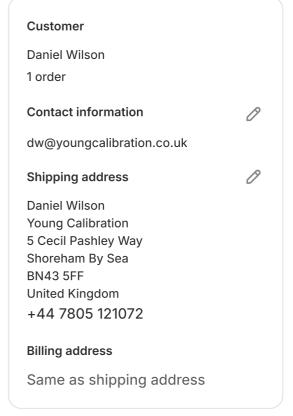
## **⇔** ∨IAWEB1255

## Paid O Unfulfilled

November 21, 2025 at 10:11 am from Online Store

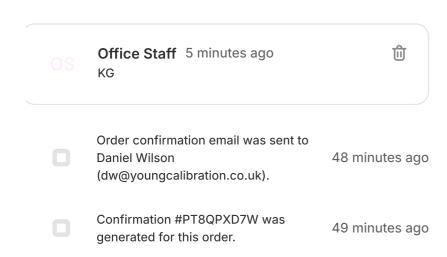






## **Timeline**

Today



Daniel Wilson placed this order on Online Store (checkout #67216228581761).

49 minutes ago