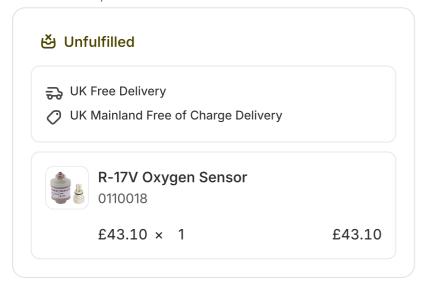
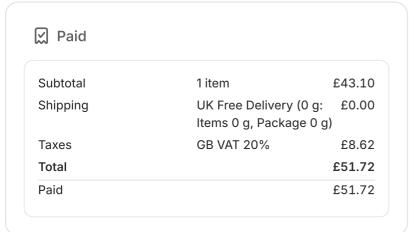
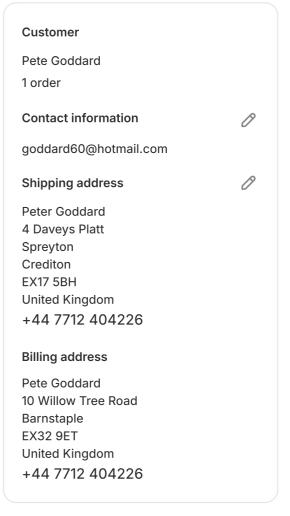
→ VIAWEB1249

Paid O Unfulfilled

November 4, 2025 at 8:26 am from Online Store

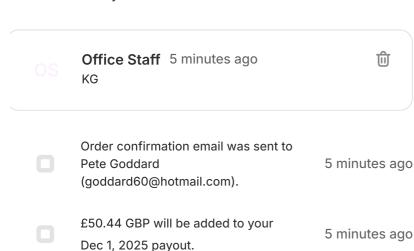






Timeline

Today



Online Store (checkout #67100092531073).

5 minutes ago