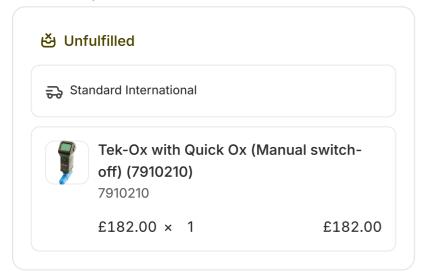
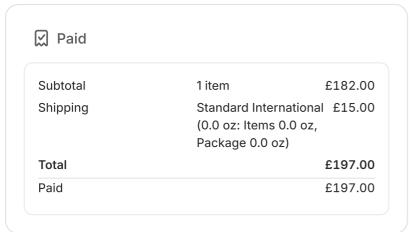
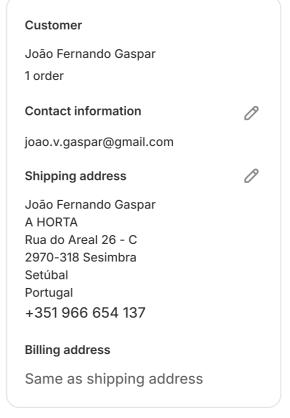
## □ > VANWEB2769

## Paid O Unfulfilled

October 14, 2025 at 7:46 am from Online Store

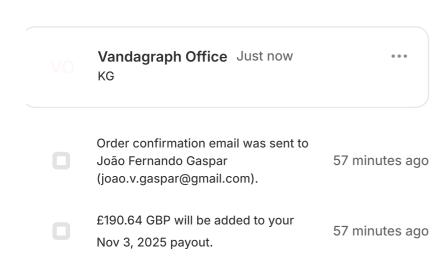






## **Timeline**

Today



#66845923574141).