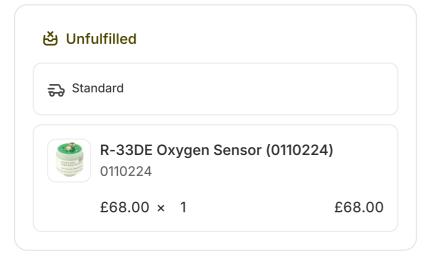
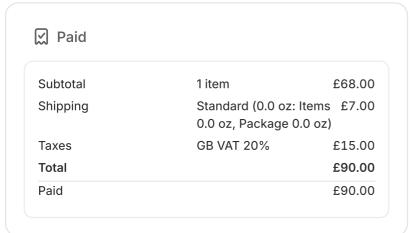
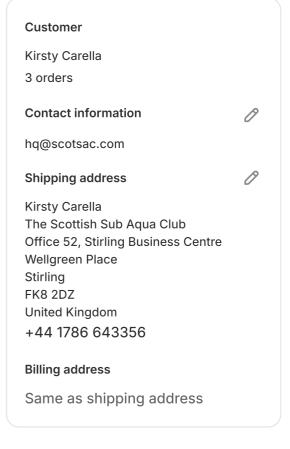
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October 13, 2025 at 2:43 pm from Online Store

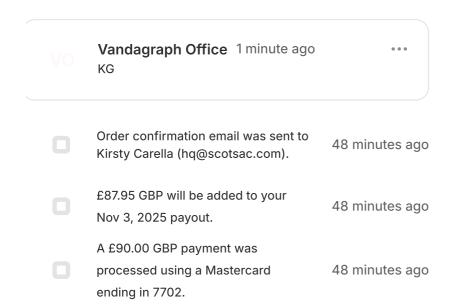






Timeline

Today



13/10/2025, 15:33

#66834996298109).