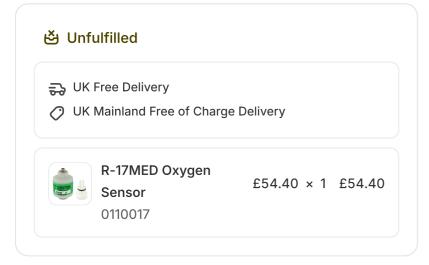
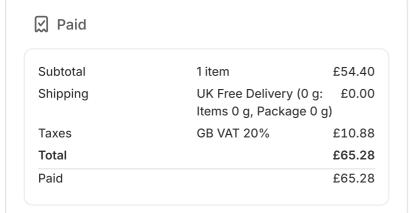
→ VIAWEB1234

Paid O Unfulfilled

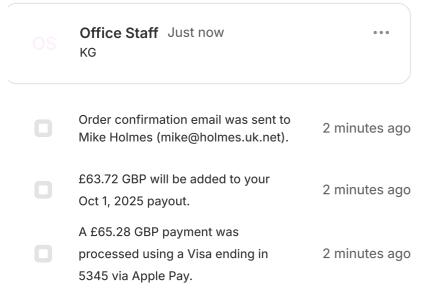
September 19, 2025 at 12:05 pm from Online Store

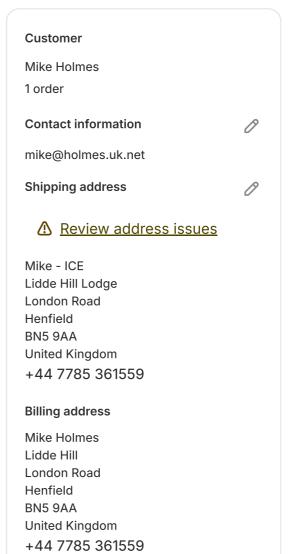




Timeline

Today





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