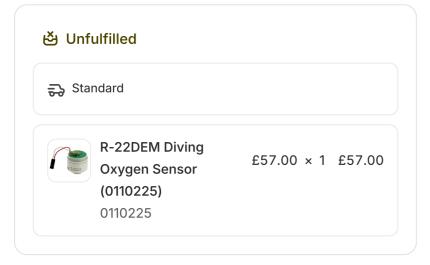
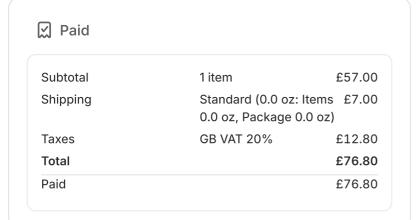
## **⇔ VANWEB2727**

## Paid O Unfulfilled

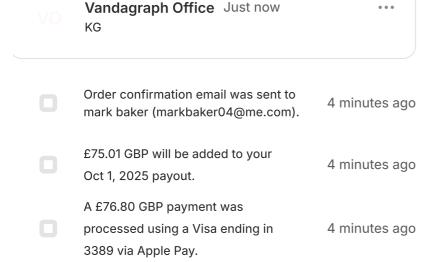
September 16, 2025 at 2:23 pm from Online Store

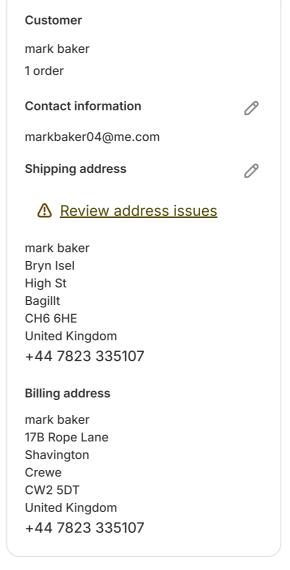




## **Timeline**

Today





Store (checkout #66286720024957).