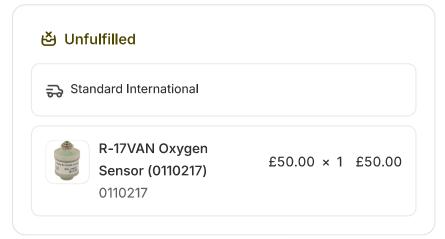
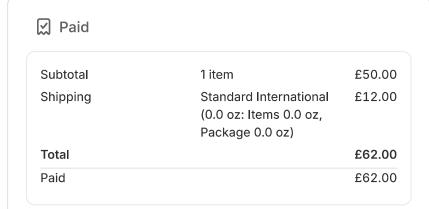
→ VANWEB2725

Paid O Unfulfilled

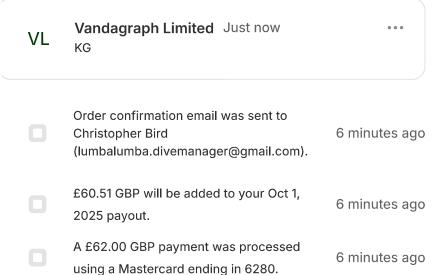
15 September 2025 at 11:23 from Online Store

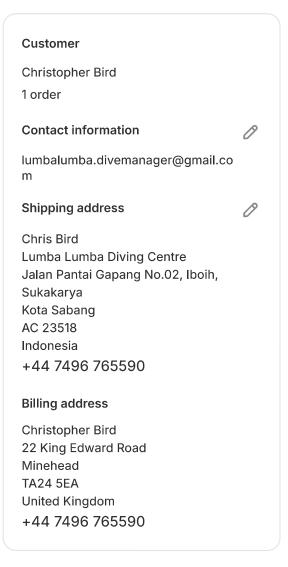




Timeline

Today





6 minutes ago

Online Store (checkout

#66278056952189).