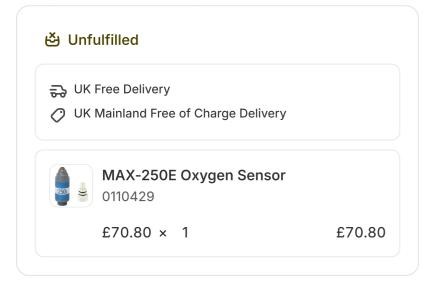
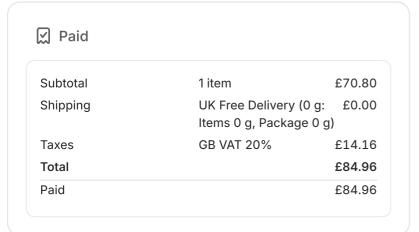
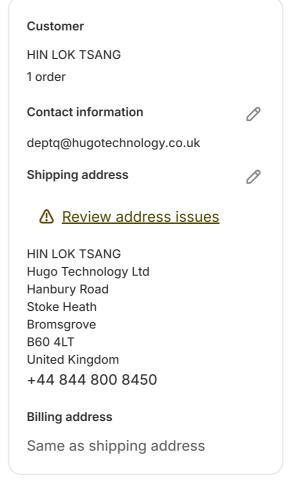


Paid O Unfulfilled

September 11, 2025 at 3:26 pm from Online Store

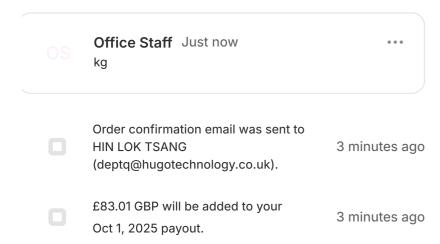






Timeline

Today



Online Store (checkout #66825347989889).

3 minutes ago