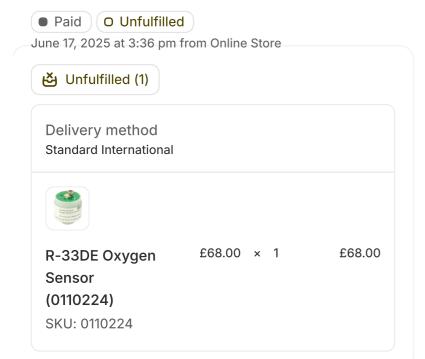
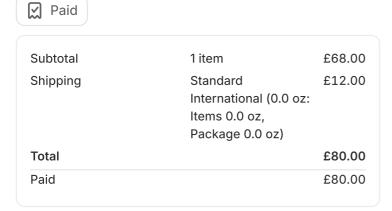
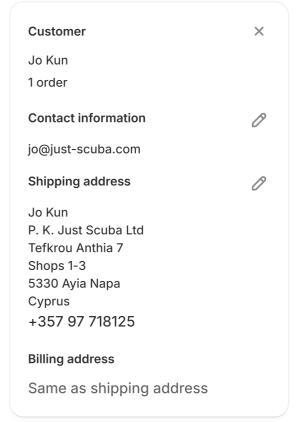
## → VANWEB2603

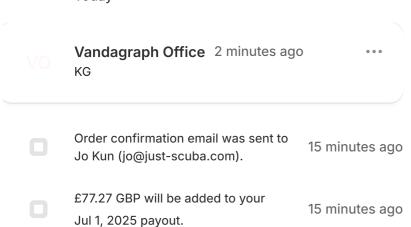






## **Timeline**

Today



15 minutes ago

Store (checkout

#65598488805757).