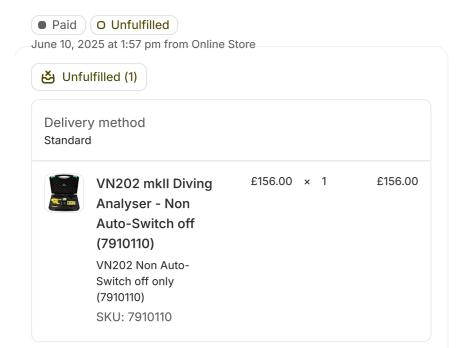
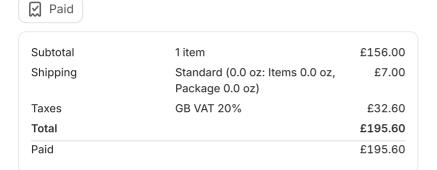
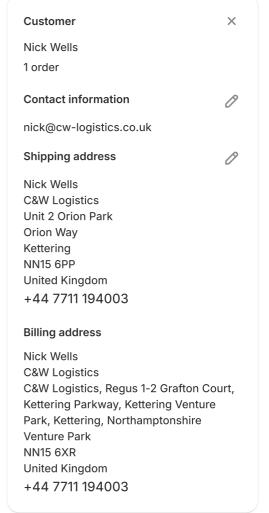
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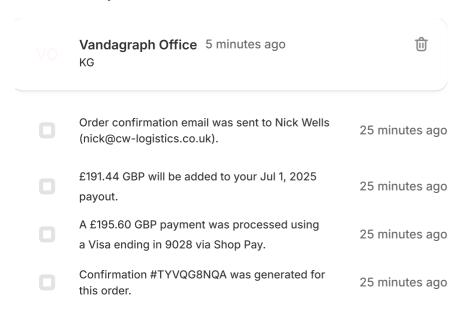






Timeline

Today



Nick Wells placed this order on Online Store (checkout #65469493870973).

25 minutes ago