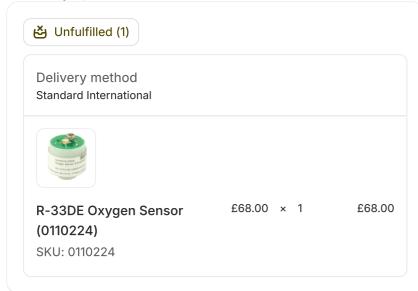
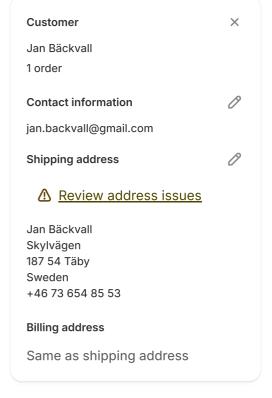
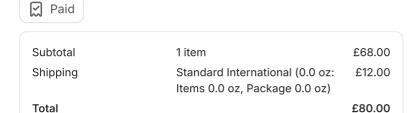
£80.00



January 17, 2025 at 6:03 am from Online Store



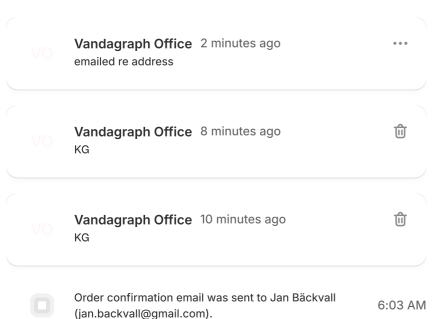




## **Timeline**

Paid

Today



Jan Bäckvall placed this order on Online Store (checkout #63919372337533). 6:03 AM

17/01/2025, 08:32