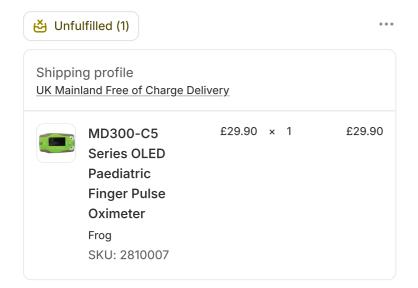
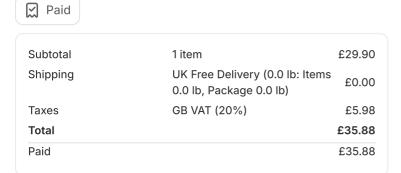
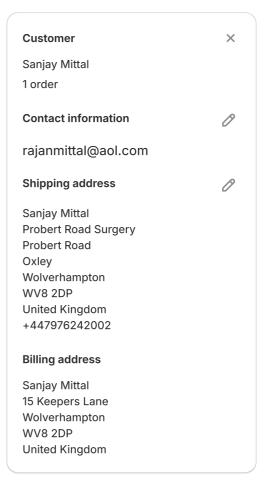


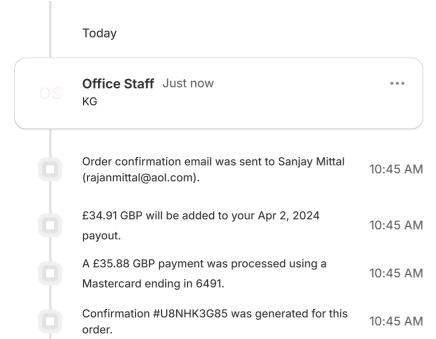
March 3, 2024 at 10:45 am from Online Store







Timeline





Sanjay Mittal placed this order on Online Store (checkout #25624175247405).

10:45 AM